

CLASS 2

MATHS

REVISION NOTES

NCERT Revision Notes for Class 2 Maths Chapter 7: Rani's Gift – Free PDF Download

Chapter 7 of Class 2 Maths, Rani's Gift, uses a gift-giving story to build addition and subtraction skills with two-digit numbers, including simple regrouping (carrying and borrowing) as numbers get a little bigger than in Class 1.

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Chapter 7 of Class 2 Maths, **Rani's Gift**, uses a gift-giving story to build addition and subtraction skills with two-digit numbers, including simple regrouping (carrying and borrowing) as numbers get a little bigger than in Class 1.

Key Concepts

Adding two-digit numbers: adding tens with tens and ones with ones, such as $23 + 15 = 38$.

Regrouping in addition (carrying): when the ones digits add up to 10 or more, one ten is carried over to the tens column, such as in $27 + 15 = 42$.

Subtracting two-digit numbers: subtracting ones from ones and tens from tens, such as $48 - 23 = 25$.

Regrouping in subtraction (borrowing): when the ones digit being subtracted is bigger than the ones digit on top, one ten is borrowed from the tens column.

Number stories: real-life situations, like giving and receiving gifts, written as addition or subtraction number sentences.

Worked Examples

Example 1

Rani has 24 stickers. Her friend gives her 15 more. How many stickers does she have now? $24 + 15 = 39$ stickers.

Example 2

Add $27 + 15$ using regrouping. Ones: $7 + 5 = 12$, write 2 and carry 1 ten. Tens: $2 + 1 + 1$ (carried) = 4. So $27 + 15 = 42$.

Example 3

Subtract $42 - 18$ using regrouping. Since 2 ones is less than 8 ones, borrow 1 ten from the tens place: $12 - 8 = 4$ ones, and $3 - 1 = 2$ tens. So $42 - 18 = 24$.

Quick Recap

When adding two-digit numbers, add ones to ones and tens to tens.

If the ones add up to 10 or more, carry 1 ten to the tens column.

When subtracting, if the top ones digit is smaller, borrow 1 ten from the tens column.

Gift-giving and receiving stories can be turned into addition or subtraction number sentences.

Checking a subtraction answer by adding it back to the number subtracted helps confirm it is correct.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

Forgetting to carry the extra ten when the ones digits add up to 10 or more.

Subtracting the smaller digit from the larger one in the wrong column instead of borrowing correctly.

Adding or subtracting the tens and ones columns in the wrong order.

Forgetting to reduce the tens digit by 1 after borrowing in subtraction.

Misreading the word problem and using addition instead of subtraction, or the other way around.

Home Practice Tips

Use bundles of ten straws or ice cream sticks along with loose ones to physically show carrying and borrowing.

Practise a few two-digit addition and subtraction sums daily, mixing regrouping and non-regrouping questions.

Make up simple gift-themed word problems together, like sharing sweets or toys.

Ask the child to check subtraction answers using addition.

Use play money in tens and ones to practise adding and subtracting small amounts.

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